

***personal jurisdiction* of the federal courts to enforce Income Tax Law**

U.S. Constitution

provides for the Federal power to indirectly tax **INCOME**

INDIRECT POWERS

are established under

Article I, Section 8, cl. 1

but only as an

Impost or **Duty** or **Excise**
(on foreigners (on exports) (on commodities(ATF),
& imports) | corporations, products,
tax collections, etc.)
and the **16th Amendment** says this includes
ALL income derived from **these taxable** activities.
BUT NO OTHERS !
all enforced under Article I, Section 8, clause 18

The "**Necessary and Proper**" enforcement clause

But **NONE OF THESE enforceable indirect TAXES, TOUCH**

We the People's RIGHT TO WORK

(outside of ATF biz, petroleum fuels, etc., so no ***personal jurisdiction*** exists !)

(so **all civil actions** for income tax under Article I should be **dismissed** under Fed.R.Civ.P. Rule 12(b)(2), **unless** you are a **person involved** in **ATF** or one of these other **excise taxable activities**, and **NOT** many people are!).

personal jurisdiction of the federal court, (**lacking** under FRCP R. 12(b)(2)), is necessary for the enforcement of the indirect taxes authorized under Article I; and is based **only** on your **participation** in the identified taxable activities. Where **no taxable activity is conducted by you**, **no personal jurisdiction exists over your person to allow** any federal court to **enforce** any income taxing powers under Article I **upon your wages**.

NO personal jurisdiction exists for the federal courts to **enforce** (under Article I) **an indirect income tax** on the **wages** derived from the **simple exercise** of the American citizen's **Right to Work**, because the **taxation of all wages is not part** of the **indirect taxation powers** of Article I !